Population: 7,021,110 (2018 est.) country comparison to the world: 103

Ethnic groups: Bulgarian 76.9%, Turkish 8%, Romani 4.4%, other 0.7% (including Russian, Armenian, and Vlach), other (unknown) 10%

Languages: Bulgarian (official) 76.8%, Turkish 8.2%, Romani 3.6%, other 0.7%, unspecified 10.5%

Religions: Eastern Orthodox 59.4%, Muslim 7.8%, other (including Catholic, Protestant, Armenian Apostolic, Orthodox, and Jewish) 17%, none 3.7%, unspecified 27.4%

Median Age: 42.7 years male: 40.9 years female: 44.7 years (2017 est.) country comparison to the world: 21

Population growth rate: -0.61% (2017 est.) country comparison to the world: 226

Birth rate: 8.7 births/1,000 population (2017 est.) country comparison to the world: 212

Death rate: 14.5 deaths/1,000 population (2017 est.) country comparison to the world: 3

Net migration rate: -0.3 migrant(s)/1,000 population (2017 est.) country comparison to the world: 114

Urbanization: urban population: 75% of total population (2018) rate of urbanization: 0.5% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

Life expectancy at birth: total population: 74.7 years male: 71.4 years female: 78.2 years (2017 est.)

Literacy: definition age 15 and over can read and write: total population: 98.4%

Citizenship: citizenship by birth: citizenship by descent only at least one parent must be a citizen of Bulgaria Dual citizenship not recognized residency requirement for naturalization: 5 years